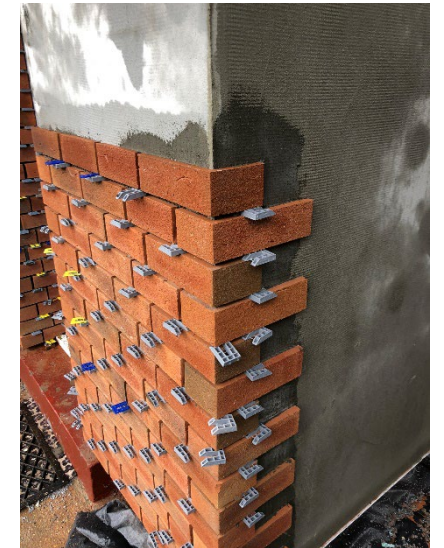
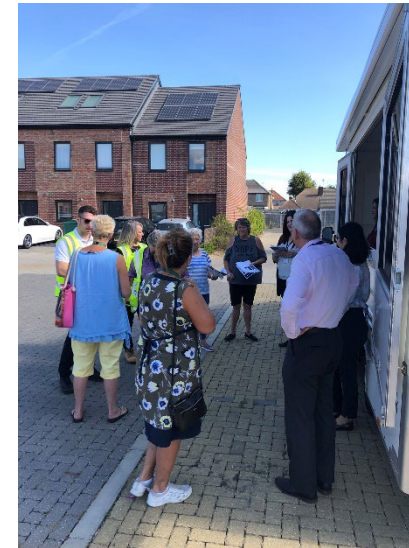


## Masterclass: Building Monitoring for Healthier, More Efficient Homes – Lessons from Havering's Retrofit Success



20/05/25

## Setting the Havering Scene

- Where are we and what are we looking at?

## Our knowledge

- Just when you think you know your stock...

## Our Objectives

- What's in it for us?

## Why Monitor?



### MONITORING IS NOT THE SAME AS MEASUREMENT!

Measurement = monitoring data + test process  
Means you can compare performance – before and after  
Not all monitoring data can give valid measurement

### PLANNING FOR MONITORING AND MEASUREMENT

Start early: part of funding application  
What to test and when? Universal or sample?  
Short and long term goals

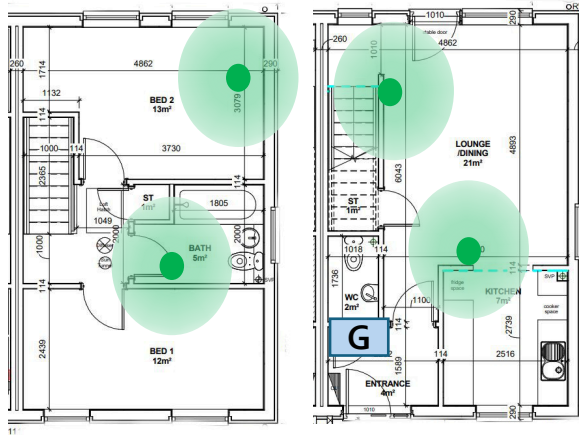
### WHAT MAKES A HELPFUL BENCHMARK?

How much is it influenced by tenant behaviour?  
How hard / costly is it to measure?  
Who is using this benchmark?

**MONITORING AND MEASUREMENT. WHERE AND WHEN?**



### SENSORS IN BUILDING



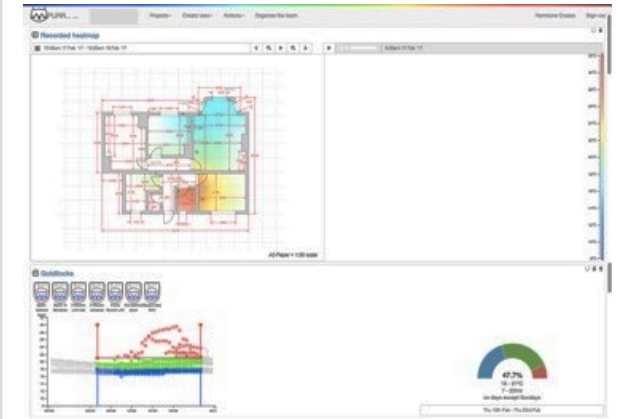
Deploy inconspicuous sensors in less than 30 minutes. Provides uniquely granular data for high quality analytics. No pairing or hardware configuration. Battery life more than four years.

### GSM TO CLOUD



No need for tenant wifi  
Network agnostic – extensive coverage.  
No SIM/contract hassle:  
one contract covers all sites.

### DATA HELD IN WEB ACCOUNT



Calculate heat loss, ventilation rate and condensation risk. Analyse full data set for troubleshooting. Dashboard all sites for benchmarking. Build full reports for customers

## DATA COLLECTION AND TEST

Test in each house for 3 – 4 weeks, then move kit to next house

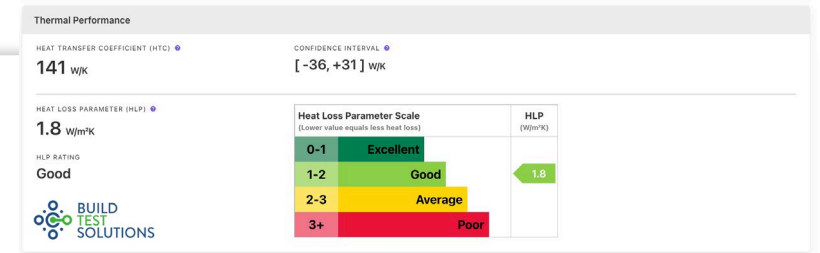
HEAT LOSS TESTING  
PROVIDES A CLEAR  
MEASUREMENT OF A  
HOMES INSULATION.

IT IS OFTEN USED TO  
IDENTIFY STOCK  
SUITABLE FOR  
RETROFIT  
INVESTMENT AND TO  
HELP SIZE HEATING  
SYSTEMS,  
ESPECIALLY HEAT  
PUMPS

### PROVIDES TWO MEASURES:

- HEAT TRANSFER COEFFICIENT (W/K)
- HEAT LOSS PARAMETER (W/M<sup>2</sup>K)

MEASURE OF RATE OF HEAT  
LOSS, ADD HEATING DEMAND (+  
GAINS) FOR kWh/M<sup>2</sup>/A



REQUIRES DATA ON HEATING  
ENERGY SO TESTING IS IN  
HEATING SEASON

ALSO IMPORTANT FOR SIZING  
HEAT PUMPS

## TESTS AND REPORTING – HEAT LOSS

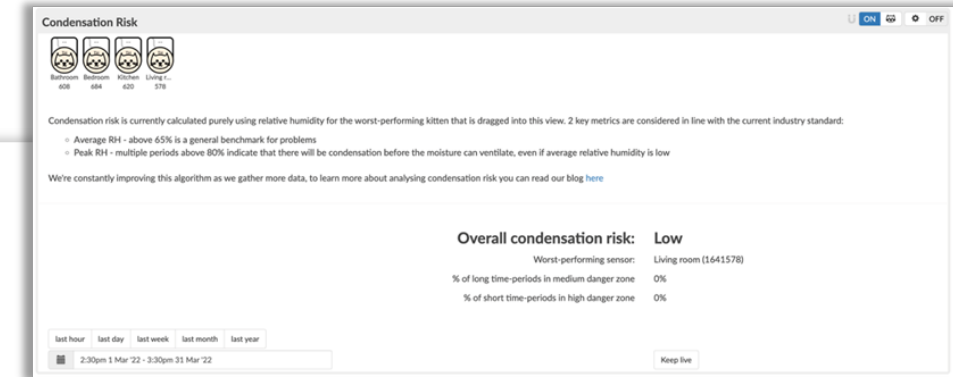
RUNNING A HEALTHY HOME MEANS UNDERSTANDING CONDENSATION, MOULD AND VENTILATION .

PURRMETRIX TESTS HELP QUANTIFY AND LOCATE PROBLEMS

USES HUMIDITY DATA TO IDENTIFY MOISTURE RISKS INSIDE HOMES

BASED ON A RISK MODEL WITH TWO MAJOR FACTORS:

- AVERAGE RH IN THE TEST PERIOD
- DURATION AND PEAK OF RH EVENTS



IDENTIFIES ROOMS AND PERIODS MOST EXPOSED TO DAMP, LEADING TO INCREASED MOULD RISK

## TESTS AND REPORTING – CONDENSATION / MOULD

VENTILATION AFFECTS HEALTH, COMFORT AND ENERGY EFFICIENCY IN A HOME.

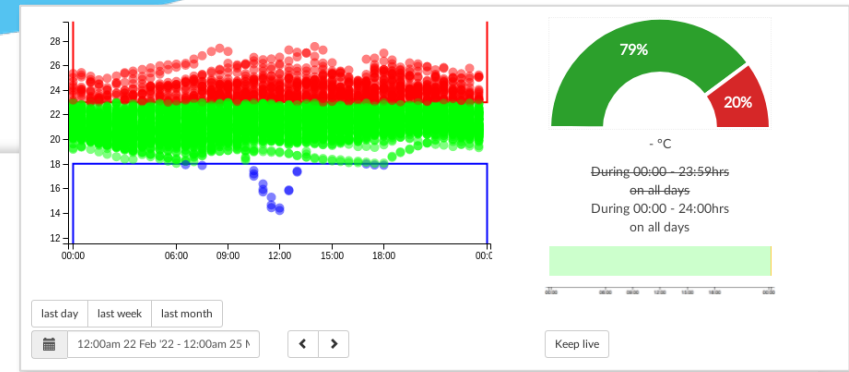
PURRMETRIX TESTS HELP QUANTIFY AND LOCATE PROBLEMS

DATA CAN ALSO SHOW HOW MUCH REAL WARMTH IS BEING DELIVERED BY A HOME

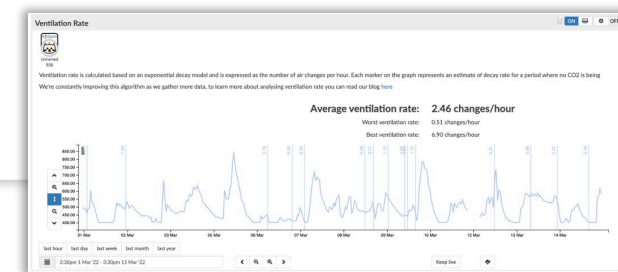
VENTILATION TESTS USE CO<sub>2</sub> DATA TO MEASURE HOW QUICKLY AIR IS REPLACED IN A SPACE

WORKS ALONGSIDE ABSOLUTE CO<sub>2</sub> LEVELS TO PROVIDE MEASURES OF HEALTH AND FABRIC EFFICIENCY

NOT THE SAME AS AIR TIGHTNESS!



COMFORT MEASUREMENT SHOWS HOW MANY HOURS OF WARMTH A HOME PROVIDES. USEFUL ALONGSIDE ENERGY BILLS. INFLUENCED BY TENANT BEHAVIOUR.



## TESTS AND REPORTING – VENTILATION AND COMFORT

## IN NUMBERS:

Property Name	Archetype	PRE WORKS				POST WORKS			
		HTC	HLP	Condensation risk	Ventilation rate	HTC	HLP	Condensation risk	Ventilation rate
	B	209	2.9	Low	2.47	124	1.4	Low	0.66
	B	201	2.9	Low	1.77	159	2.3	Low	-
	B	199	3	Low	2.13	134	2	Low	0.88
	D	119	1.9	Low	3.3	89	1.4	Low	0.47
	D	135	2	Low	1.57	101	1.5	Low	1.05
	D	167	2.7	Low	0.79	104	1.4	Low	0.66

ALL HOMES ARE NOW AT AN EPC C

AVERAGE REDUCTIONS IN HEAT LOSS OF 24% (FOR ARCHETYPE B) AND 29% (FOR ARCHETYPE D)

AVERAGE REDUCTIONS IN VENTILATION RATES OF 66% (FOR ARCHETYPE B) AND 45% (FOR ARCHETYPE D)

IN OTHER ARCHETYPES, REDUCTIONS IN VENTILATION RATES OF 63% (FOR ARCHETYPE A) AND 66% (FOR ARCHETYPE C).

HOWEVER CONDENSATION RISKS REMAIN LOW IN ALL HOMES MEASURED.

## LBH RESULTS SO FAR – IN NUMBERS

D	No Fines		<p>South End Road - RM12 5NA Charlbury Crescent - RM3 8YR</p>
E	1970's Houses		<p>Elmhurst Drive &amp; Grosvenor Drive - RM11 1PF</p>
F	1970's Houses and Bungalows		<p>Neave Crescent and adjoining roads - RM3 8HN</p>

- Different archetypes within the project
- A large variability between archetypes
- Fewer archetypes representing a larger proportion of properties is probably better.

## Planning and Monitoring

- Resident Reservations about data collection
- The role of the RLO
- It's a people thing

## Data Collection Challenges



- Collecting Energy Data
- The impact of losing data
- Mitigation of data loss

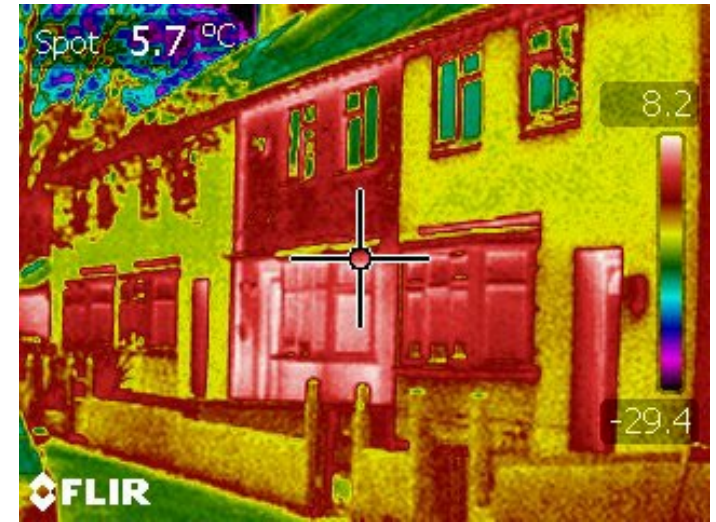
## Data Collection Challenges

Type of home	Pre works SAP model	Pre works testing	Post works SAP model	Post works testing
Semi detached	265 W/K	209 W/K	117 W/K	124 W/K
Semi detached	234 W/K	97 W/K	183 W/K	--
Semi detached	266 W/K	167 W/K	103 W/K	104 W/K

*Table 1: Comparison between HTC from SAP modelling and measurement, pre and post works*

- A small sample but interesting
- Pre works a wide variance similar to modelling for heat pumps using BS EN 12831
- A close correlation of post works results
- Why might this be?
- Limitations of SAP when taking investments decisions

## Testing Vs SAP Modelling

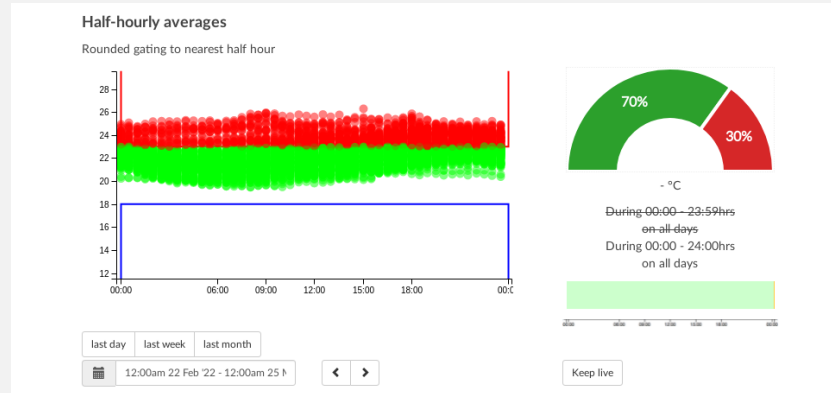


## Case Studies-Longfield Avenue

# LBH RESULTS SO FAR – IN STORIES

## HOUSE A

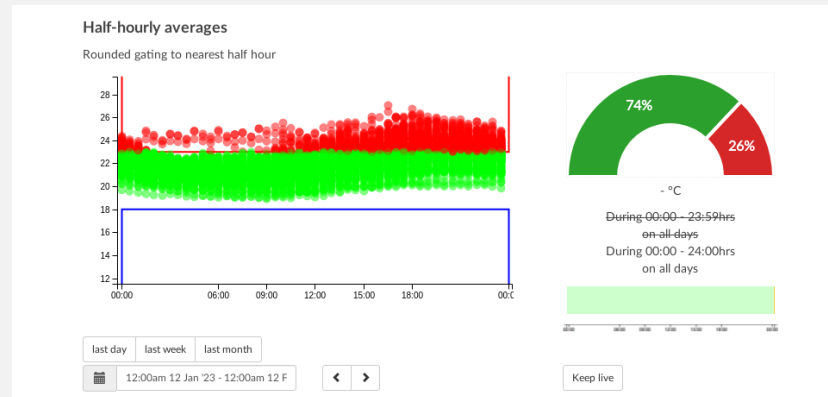
Feb  
2022



Gas used:  
7M<sub>3</sub>

Mean outside  
temp:  
9.4°C

Jan  
2023



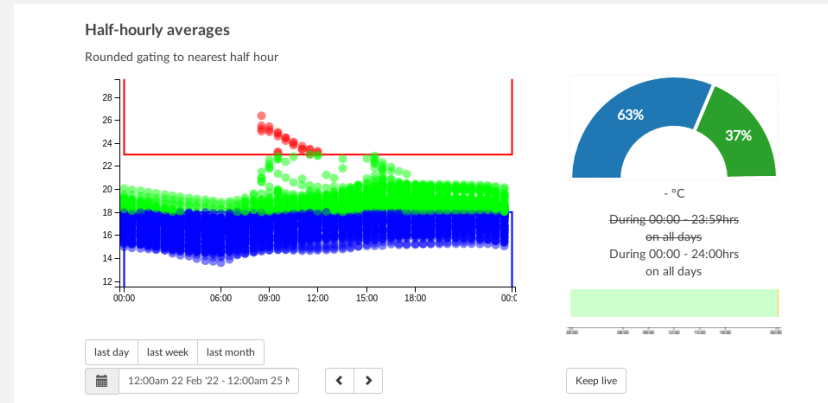
Gas used:  
4.5 M<sub>3</sub>

Mean outside  
temp:  
5.4°C

# LBH RESULTS SO FAR – IN STORIES

## HOUSE B

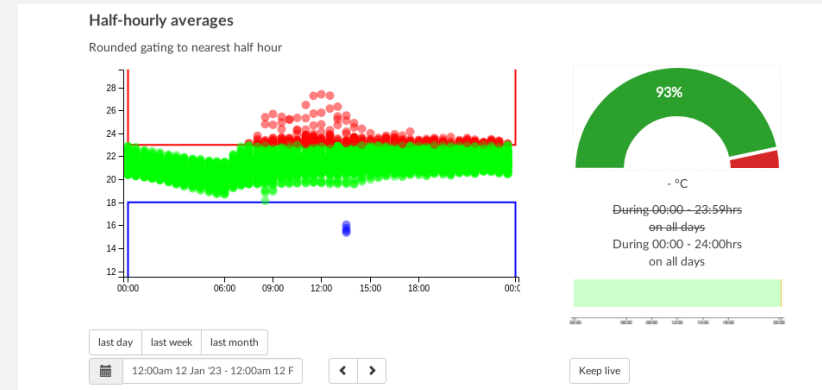
**Feb  
2022**



**Gas used:**  
4.2M<sub>3</sub>

**Mean outside  
temp:**  
9.4°C

**Jan  
2023**



**Gas used:**  
5.4M<sub>3</sub>

**Mean outside  
temp:**  
5.4°C



BAILY  
GARNER

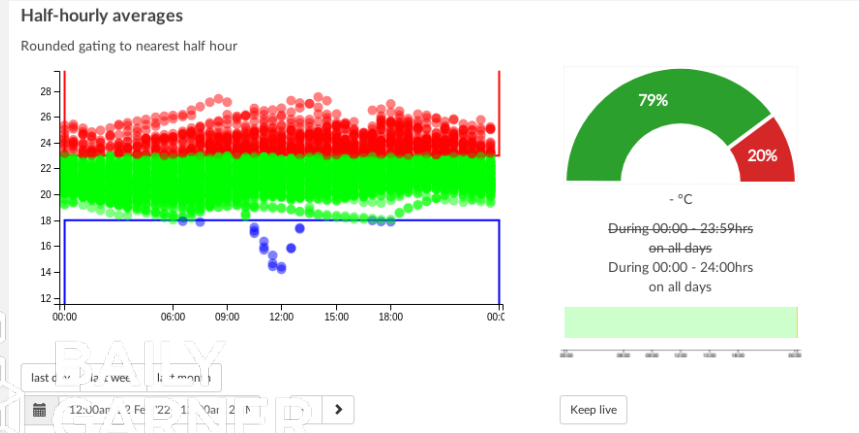


## Case Study – Clydesdale Road

# LBH RESULTS SO FAR – IN STORIES

## HOUSE C

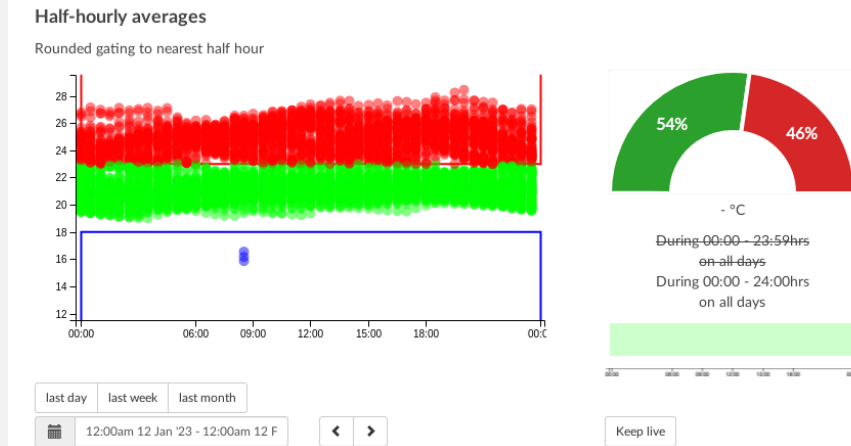
Feb  
2022



**Gas used:**  
7.0 M<sub>3</sub>

**Mean outside  
temp:**  
9.4 °C

Jan  
2023



**Gas used:**  
4.1 M<sub>3</sub>

**Mean outside  
temp:**  
5.4 °C

Stakeholder Engagement Plan  
Retrofit Works - Self Delivery

Stakeholder	Project Phase	Responsible	Level of Engagement	Interest / Concern	Initial	Interim	Final	Engagement Strategy	Engagement Methods	Frequency	Effect	Priority	Notes
Residents	Designing the Construction	Contractor	Low		2	2	2	No Engagement for	N/A	None	No Engagement for	N/A	Construction team to be aware from 10th starting of work & contractor
	Designing the Construction	Contractor	Low	Working Satisfaction	2	2	2	No Engagement for	N/A	None	No Engagement for	N/A	Open to consider what the residents think the job & priorities in the project.
	Designing the Construction	Contractor	Low		2	2	2	No Engagement for	N/A	None	No Engagement for	N/A	Information to be shared for contractors, including information on resident data.
Local Authorities	Designing the Construction	Contractor	Low		2	2	2	No Engagement for	N/A	None	No Engagement for	N/A	
	Designing the Construction	Contractor	Low	Working Satisfaction	2	2	2	No Engagement for	N/A	None	No Engagement for	N/A	
	Designing the Construction	Contractor	Low		2	2	2	No Engagement for	N/A	None	No Engagement for	N/A	
Contractors	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High		1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Contractors to be involved from 10th starting of work.
	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High	Project Budget & Cost Control	1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Contractors to be involved from 10th starting of work.
	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High		1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Contractors to be involved from 10th starting of work.
Housing / Self-delivered clients	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High		2	2	2	No Engagement for	N/A	None	No Engagement for	N/A	Working with Self-delivered clients to be made aware of work and the programme.
	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High	Project Budget & Cost Control	2	2	2	No Engagement for	N/A	None	No Engagement for	N/A	Working with Self-delivered clients to be made aware of work and the programme.
	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High		2	2	2	No Engagement for	N/A	None	No Engagement for	N/A	Working with Self-delivered clients to be made aware of work and the programme.
Localised Teams	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High		1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Localised Teams to be aware of programme from 10th starting of work.
	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High	Project Budget & Cost Control	1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Localised Teams to be aware of programme from 10th starting of work.
	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High		1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Localised Teams to be aware of programme from 10th starting of work.
Retrofit Management	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High		1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Localised Teams to be aware of programme from 10th starting of work.
	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High	Project Budget & Cost Control	1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Localised Teams to be aware of programme from 10th starting of work.
	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High		1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Localised Teams to be aware of programme from 10th starting of work.
Finance Management	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High		1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Localised Teams to be aware of programme from 10th starting of work.
	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High	Project Budget & Cost Control	1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Localised Teams to be aware of programme from 10th starting of work.
	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High		1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Localised Teams to be aware of programme from 10th starting of work.
Residents & Neighbours	Designing the Construction	Contractor	Low		2	2	2	No Engagement for	N/A	None	No Engagement for	N/A	Contractors to be aware from 10th starting of work.
	Designing the Construction	Contractor	Low	Working Satisfaction	2	2	2	No Engagement for	N/A	None	No Engagement for	N/A	Contractors to be aware from 10th starting of work.
	Designing the Construction	Contractor	Low		2	2	2	No Engagement for	N/A	None	No Engagement for	N/A	Contractors to be aware from 10th starting of work.
Contractor	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High		1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Contractors to be aware from 10th starting of work.
	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High	Project Budget & Cost Control	1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Contractors to be aware from 10th starting of work.
	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High		1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Contractors to be aware from 10th starting of work.
Localised Teams	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High		1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Localised Teams to be aware of programme from 10th starting of work.
	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High	Project Budget & Cost Control	1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Localised Teams to be aware of programme from 10th starting of work.
	Designing the Construction	Supporting	High		1	1	1	Consultation	Online Reports, News Board	Prepared	Monthly	High	Localised Teams to be aware of programme from 10th starting of work.

“What is Havering’s approach to Resident Engagement?” I hear you ask



# Resident Engagement

nocon

nocon

This is to certify that

**Nicola Rivers**

has achieved the following Qualification

**NOCN\_Cskills Awards Level 2 Award in Understanding Domestic Retrofit**

Qualification Approval No: 60571237  
 Licensee ID: 2157926  
 Award Date: 20/03/2023  
 Certificate No: 4891606



## Energy performance certificate (EPC)

	Energy rating	Valid until: 25 March 2035
	<b>D</b>	Certificate number: 6915-5385-1002-4027-4292

Property type: End-terrace house  
Total floor area: 136 square metres

### Rules on letting this property

Properties can be let if they have an energy rating from A to E.  
You can read [guidance for landlords on the regulations and exemptions](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/200000/landlord-guidance) ([https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment\\_data/file/200000/landlord-guidance](https://www.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/200000/landlord-guidance)).

### Energy rating and score

This property's energy rating is D. It has the potential to be B.

[See how to improve this property's energy efficiency](#)

Score	Energy rating	Current	Potential
92+	<b>A</b>		
81-91	<b>B</b>		91 <b>B</b>
69-80	<b>C</b>		
55-68	<b>D</b>	60 <b>D</b>	
39-54	<b>E</b>		
21-38	<b>F</b>		
1-20	<b>G</b>		

The graph shows this property's current and potential energy rating.

Properties get a rating from **A** (best) to **G** (worst) and a score. The better the rating and score, the lower your energy bills are likely to be.

For properties in England and Wales:

- the average energy rating is D
- the average energy score is 60

- Data Collection and Data Sharing
- Anyone want to buy some retrofit?

# Data and Persuasion



## HOW WARM IS YOUR HOME? Measuring the real energy efficiency of your house

A well insulated home is a warmer home and costs less to heat. Large programs of insulation and other improvements are now being planned in social housing across the country, and Havering is no exception.

To make sure the money invested in these improvements results in measurable improvements, your council is planning to trial a new way of measuring the insulation in your home.

The Warmcore system makes it easy to compare different housing types, regardless of how much householders use their heating. It will help you and your council have confidence that the works done have had a real impact on the insulation of your house.

### How does it work?

Warmcore measures the energy and temperature in each home to give the house a score that reflects how quickly it loses heat. Using four small sensors installed around the house, and data from your meter, over several weeks we learn about the behaviour of your heating and the fabric of your home. This helps us understand how much energy is needed to keep the house warm and how quickly that heat is lost.

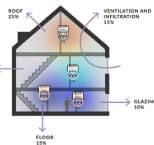
### What is installed in my house?

Your council will install four small temperature and humidity sensors, typically in your main living room, your kitchen, bedroom and any other living area. These are small and inconspicuous (see picture) and send data wirelessly back to a hub that collects the data for analysis. This all runs in the background with no need for you to do anything.

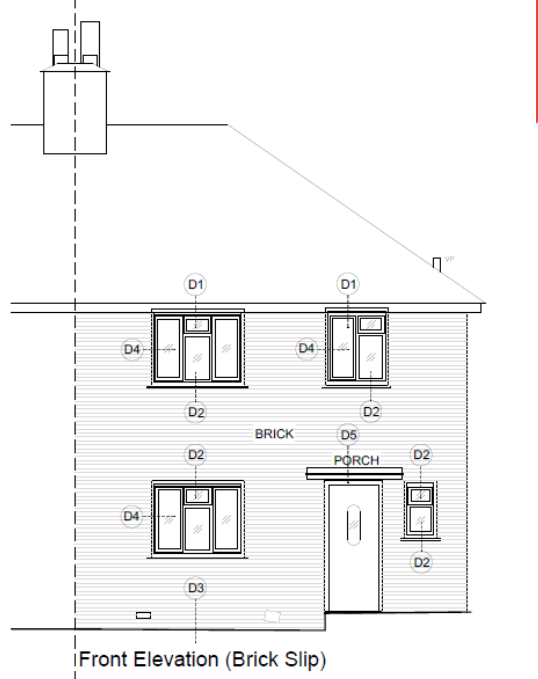
### How do you collect the energy data?

With your consent we can collect energy data from your smart meter. This data, along with the environmental data, will be kept securely in our web service and completely anonymised. It will only be used to create building performance scores.

Measurements will be taken before and after any fabric improvements, so that the performance of the home can be compared.



So, does it work?



**Comfort and Energy Savings**



## Lessons Learned and the Future



BAILY  
GARNER



 PURRMETRIX



Havering  
LONDON BOROUGH



ANY  
QUESTIONS?